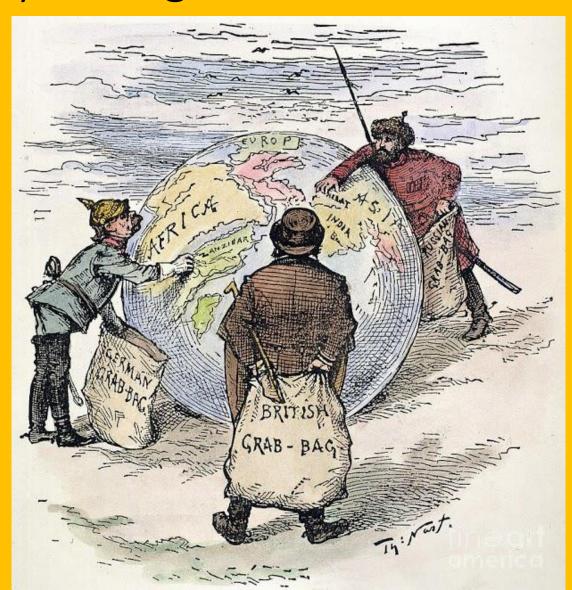
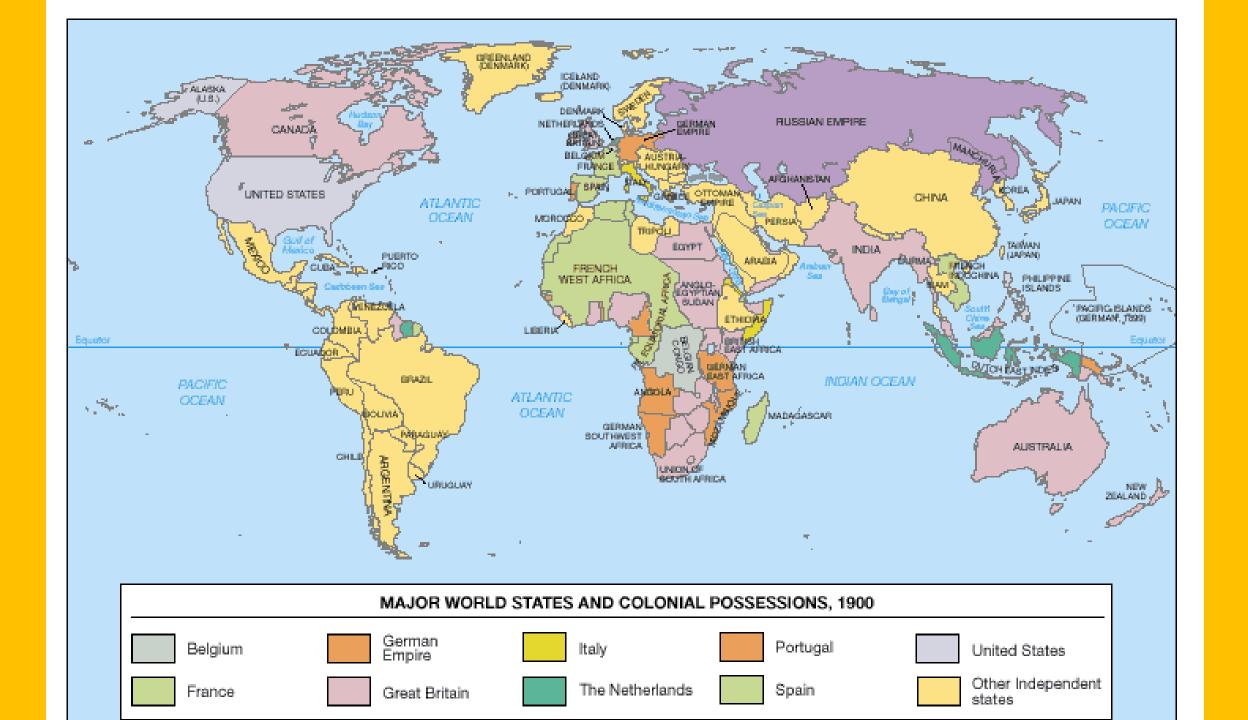
Aim: Why did many Americans support an imperialistic foreign policy during the late 19<sup>th</sup>

Century?

## Do Now:

- 1. Who do the individuals represent?
- 2. What is a grab bag?
- 3. What do you think they are doing?





## White Man's Burden

• <u>Burden</u>: Something that is emotionally difficult to bear, a source of great worry or stress.

• **Burden**: Something that is emotionally difficult to bear, a source of great worry or stress.

• **Ethnocentrism** - the attitude that one's own group, ethnicity, or nationality is superior to others.

 Racism is the belief that a particular race is superior or inferior to another

### White Man's Burden: The United States and the Philippines by Rudyard Kipling

Vocabulary

Breed: kind, type

Exile: banishment

Harness: straps that usually are attached

to horses or cows for the purpose of

using a cart or plow

**Sullen**: bad tempered

Abide: accept

Reap: cut or gather

**Proffered**: offered

Laurel: aromatic evergreen shrub

**Ungrudged**: not challenged or

objected to

Take up the White Man's burden—
Send forth the best ye <u>breed</u>—
Go send your sons to <u>exile</u>
To serve your captives' need

To wait in heavy <u>harness</u>
On fluttered folk and wild—
Your new-caught, <u>sullen</u> peoples,
Half devil and half child

Take up the White Man's burden
In patience to <u>abide</u>
To veil the threat of terror
And check the show of pride;

By open speech and simple
An hundred times made plain
To seek another's profit
And work another's gain

Take up the White Man's burden—
And <u>reap</u> his old reward:
The blame of those ye better
The hate of those ye guard—

The cry of hosts ye humour (Ah slowly) to the light:
"Why brought ye us from bondage,
Our loved Egyptian night?"

Take up the White Man's burden-Have done with childish days-The lightly <u>proffered laurel</u>, The easy, <u>ungrudged</u> praise.

Comes now, to search your manhood
Through all the thankless years,
Cold-edged with dear-bought wisdom,
The judgment of your peers!

# Motives behind U.S. Imperialism

**ECONOMIC** 

-Markets to sell goods -Source of Raw Materials \*Response to Industrial Revolution

Closing of the Frontier

**IMPERIALISM** 

**SOCIAL** 

Social Darwinism

White Man's Burden

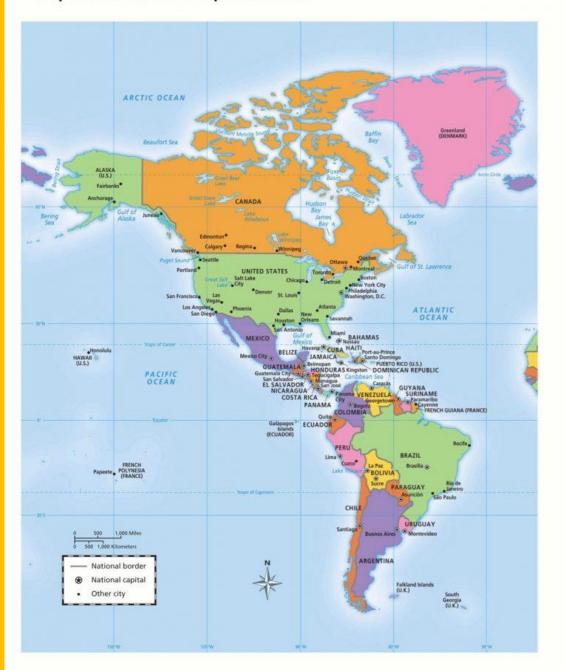
**POLITICAL** 

Navalism –Alfred
Thayer Mahan
- Great Powers need
to dominate the seas

Nationalism and
Jingoism –
extreme/aggressive
patriotism

Competition with western powers

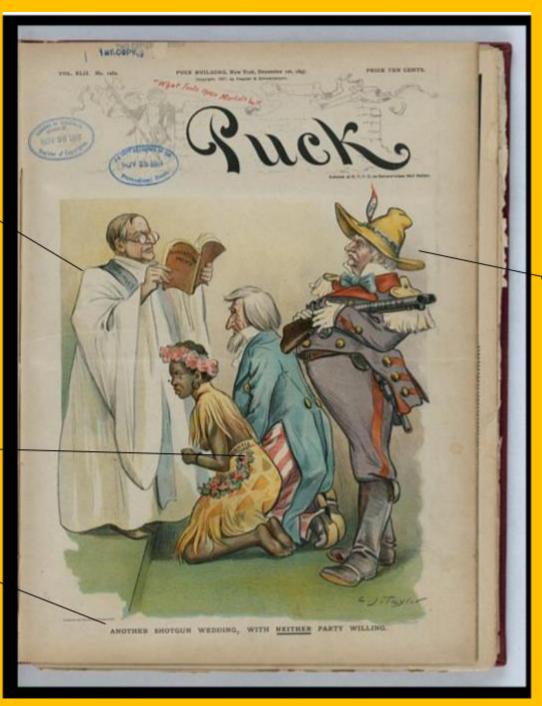
#### Map of the Western Hemisphere: Political



Minister is wearing a sash that says "McKinley (President McKinley), book says "Annexation Policy"

Skirt labelled "Hawaii"

Caption: Another shotgun wedding with NEITHER party willing



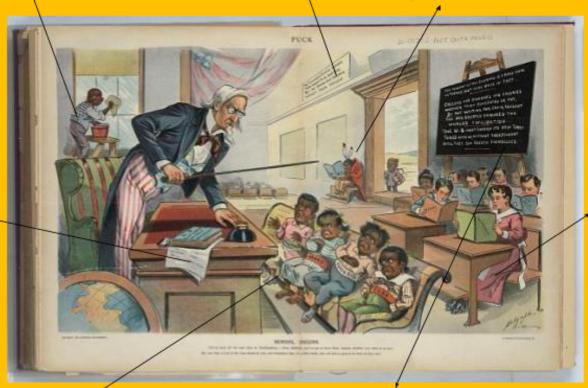
Confederate general labeled Senator Morgan, feather says "jingo" and gun says "bluster"

(Note: Senator Morgan - John Tyler Morgan - was a general in the Confederate States army during the Civil War, later a US Senator from Alabama, pro-Hawaii annexation, had a powerful role on the Senate foreign relations committee) Title: "School Begins" | Puck Magazine - January 25th 1899 | Caption: Uncle Sam (to his new class in Civilization) Now, children, you've got to learn these lessons whether you want to or not! But just take a look at the class ahead of you, and remember that, in a little while, you will feel as glad to be here as they are!

Poster reads: The Confederated States refused their consent to be governed; But the Union was preserved without their consent.

African American boy cleans the windows

Native American student reading a book upside down, title of book is "ABC"



These students are reading books labelled: California, Texas, New Mexico, Arizona, and Alaska

Students are labelled: Cuba, Porto Rico (Puerto Rico), Hawaii and Philippines

Book on desk

Lessons in

labelled "U.S. First

Self-Government"

Blackboard reads: The consent of the governed is a good thing in theory, but very rare in fact. England has governed her colonies whether they consented or not. By not waiting for their consent she has greatly advanced the world's civilization. The U.S. must govern its new territories with or without their consent until they can govern themselves.