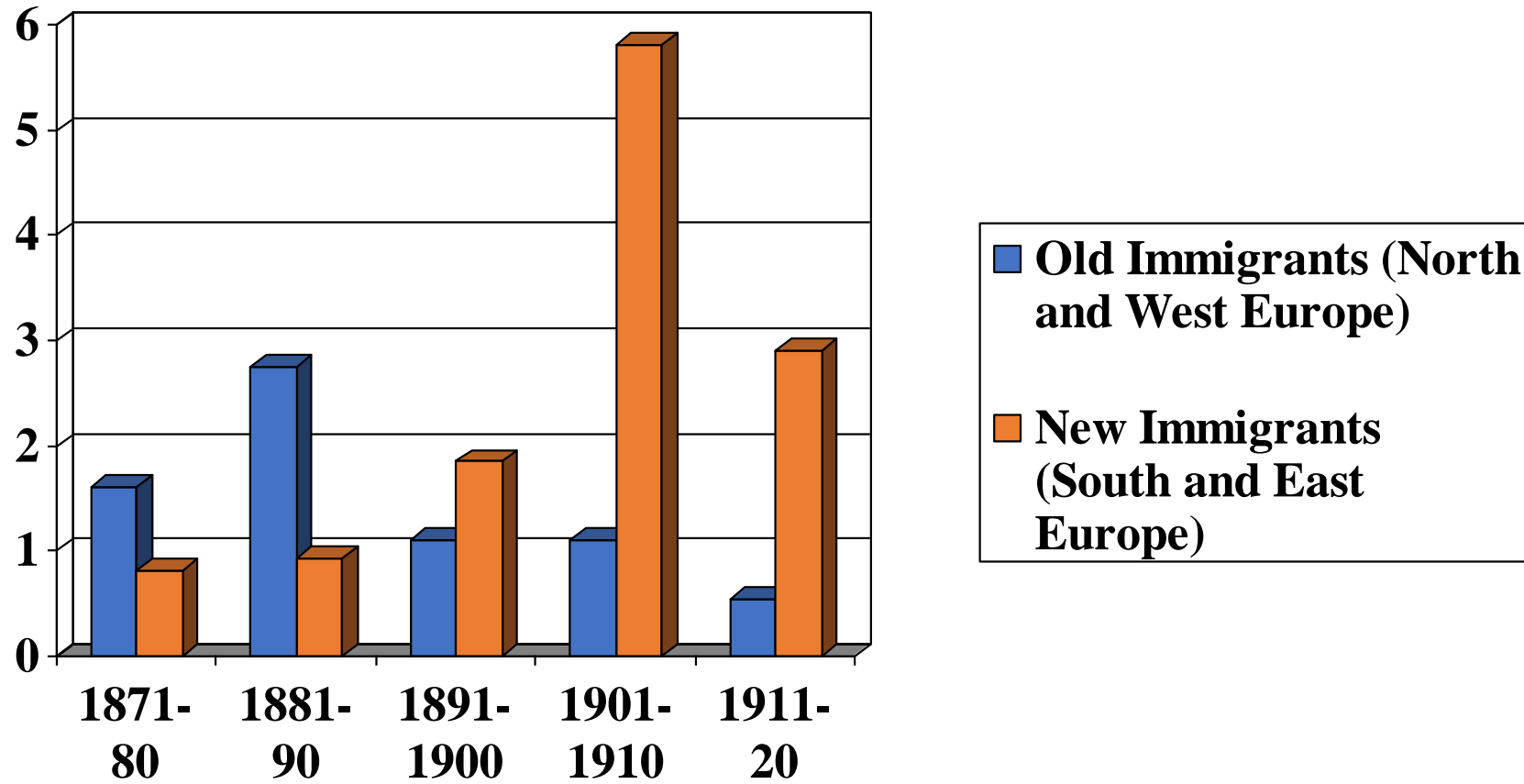
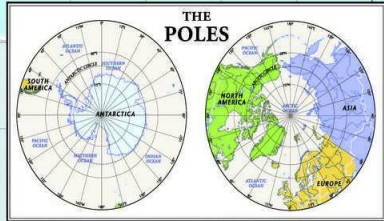


Aim: What were the challenges facing American cities during the late 19<sup>th</sup> century?

- Quiz: Friday
- Review Sheet Due: Friday

# Immigration, “Old and New”





MAPS.COM

# WORLD POLITICAL

### LEGEND

International boundaries	Australia
Disputed international boundaries	Austria and Portuguese Timor
Undefined international boundaries	Denmark
Internal boundaries	France
Disputed territories	Germany
London: National capitals	Greece
Orange: Primary cities	Hungary
Ghana: Independent states	Iceland
Bermuda (UK): Dependencies or areas of special sovereignty	Ireland
	Italy
	Japan
	Kazakhstan
	Korea
	Kyrgyzstan
	Laos
	Latvia
	Lithuania
	Luxembourg
	Macedonia
	Maldives
	Mexico
	Monaco
	Myanmar
	Nepal
	Netherlands
	New Zealand
	Nicaragua
	Norway
	Oman
	Pakistan
	Panama
	Paraguay
	Peru
	Philippines
	Poland
	Portugal
	Romania
	Russia
	Saudi Arabia
	Serbia
	Singapore
	Slovakia
	Slovenia
	South Africa
	South Korea
	Spain
	Sri Lanka
	Sweden
	Switzerland
	Taiwan
	Tajikistan
	Thailand
	Timor
	Turkey
	Ukraine
	United Kingdom
	United States
	Uzbekistan
	Venezuela
	Vietnam
	Wales
	West Bank and Gaza
	Yemen
	Zambia
	Zimbabwe

Main map - scale 1:40,000,000 at Equator  
 Major City: 1:40,000,000 at Equator  
 Minor City: 1:40,000,000 at Equator  
 0 1000 miles  
 0 1000 kilometers

Polar Maps - scale 1:100,000,000 at center, Mercator projection  
 0 1000 miles  
 0 1000 kilometers





# Immigration

## Ellis Island - 1892

- Most European immigrants came through here. (NYC)
- A series of medical and legal inspections would take place before you were allowed to take a ferry in to the city.
- Ellis Island was the more welcoming of the two ports.

## Angel Island -1910

- Immigration station for the Asian immigrants arriving on the West Coast
- Located in San Francisco.
- Immigrants were sometimes left here for days or weeks in poor conditions.

# Urbanization

- Movement into cities

# Problems facing Cities – Late 19<sup>th</sup> Century

- not enough housing
- inadequate water supplies
- poor sanitation
- disease
- poor transportation
- increased chance of fire
- increased crime
- poverty



2530



## Manifestation of Nativism – late 19<sup>th</sup>, Early 20<sup>th</sup> century

- Anti-East Asian Immigration
  - Chinese Exclusion Act (1882) – began prohibition
  - Gentleman's Agreement (1907) –denial of Passport to Japanese laborers
- Anti-Southern and East European
  - Literacy Test Act (first proposed – 1896, passed 1917) – required ability to read
- Rise of New Ku Klux Klan (1915)