

Aim

What was the best approach for women to use in advancing social reform during the late 19th and early 20th centuries?

Aim: What was the best approach for women to use in advancing social reform during the late 19th and early 20th centuries?

- **Do Now**: Do you think that Colin Kaepernick has helped or hurt his cause? Explain
- **Homework**: Essay tomorrow



Thesis:

- During the late 19th and early 20th centuries, reformers used different methods in their efforts to improve society. Samuel Gompers organized unions to improve the conditions of workers while Upton Sinclair and John Spargo wrote books to draw attention to social problems.
- **Topic sentence 1** - Samuel Gompers, the founder of the American Federation of Labor, believed that the best way for workers to improve their lives was to form labor unions.
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- **Topic sentence 2** - Upton Sinclair's book *The Jungle* helped to bring about the first consumer protection laws that sought to make food safer
- **Topic sentence 3** - Seeking to expose the problem of Child Labor, John Spargo wrote the book *The Bitter Cry of Children*.

Thesis:

- Sometimes reform comes about through the efforts of individuals and at other times it is a reaction to tragedy. The Triangle shirtwaist factory fire of 1911 led to improvements in factory safety, while the efforts of Theodore Roosevelt as President limited the power of monopolies and the writings of John Spargo exposed the problems faced by child workers.

TEMPERANCE MOVEMENT

- Crusade against alcohol
- Woman's Christian Temperance Union
- **18th Amendment (1919)** – prohibition of alcohol.

WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE MOVEMENT

- Right to vote for women
- National American Woman's Suffrage Association
- **19th Amendment (1920)** – Women's Suffrage



STEP 1.
A glass with a friend.

STEP 2.
A glass to keep the cold out.

STEP 3.
A glass too much.

STEP 4.
Drunk and riotous.

STEP 5.
*The summit attained
Jolly companions
A confirmed drunkard.*

STEP 6.
Poverty and Disease.

STEP 7.
Forsaken by Friends.

STEP 8.
Desperation and crime.

STEP 9.
Death by suicide.



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33 SPRUCE ST. N.Y.

THE DRUNKARDS PROGRESS.

FROM THE FIRST GLASS TO THE GRAVE.

THE ONLY WAY



THE UNANSWERABLE ARGUMENT FOR SUFFRAGE



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Election Day!

