

Aim: Why did European countries establish colonies in the New World during 16th and 17th centuries?



Google Classroom

www.eduplace.com/ss/maps/pdf/colonies.pdf

Word Bank

- **Colonies –**

- Connecticut, Delaware, Georgia, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Virginia

- **Settlements**

- Boston, Jamestown, New Orleans, Philadelphia, Plymouth

- **Bodies of Water and Landforms**

- Appalachian Mountains, Chesapeake Bay, Great Lakes, Gulf of Mexico, Hudson River, Mississippi River, Ohio River

Do Now:

- Examine the two maps.
 - In what ways are they similar?
 - In what ways are they different?
 - What conclusions can we draw about this region in 1450? In 1750? What process or development is shown by the two maps.

North America in 1450



North America in 1450

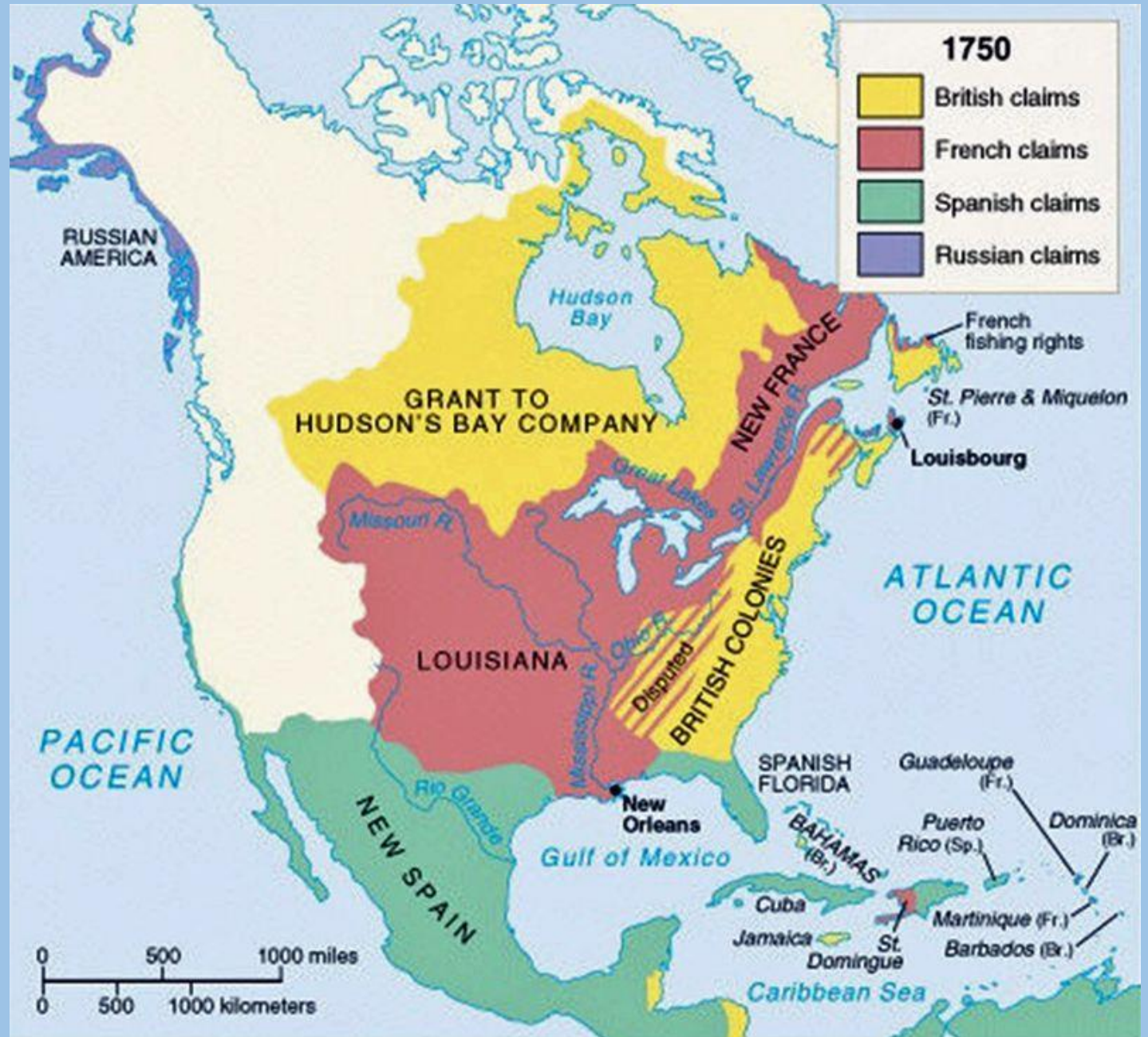
- What title would you give to the map?
- What do the colors on the map represent?
- What conclusions can we draw about North America in 1450?



North America in 1750

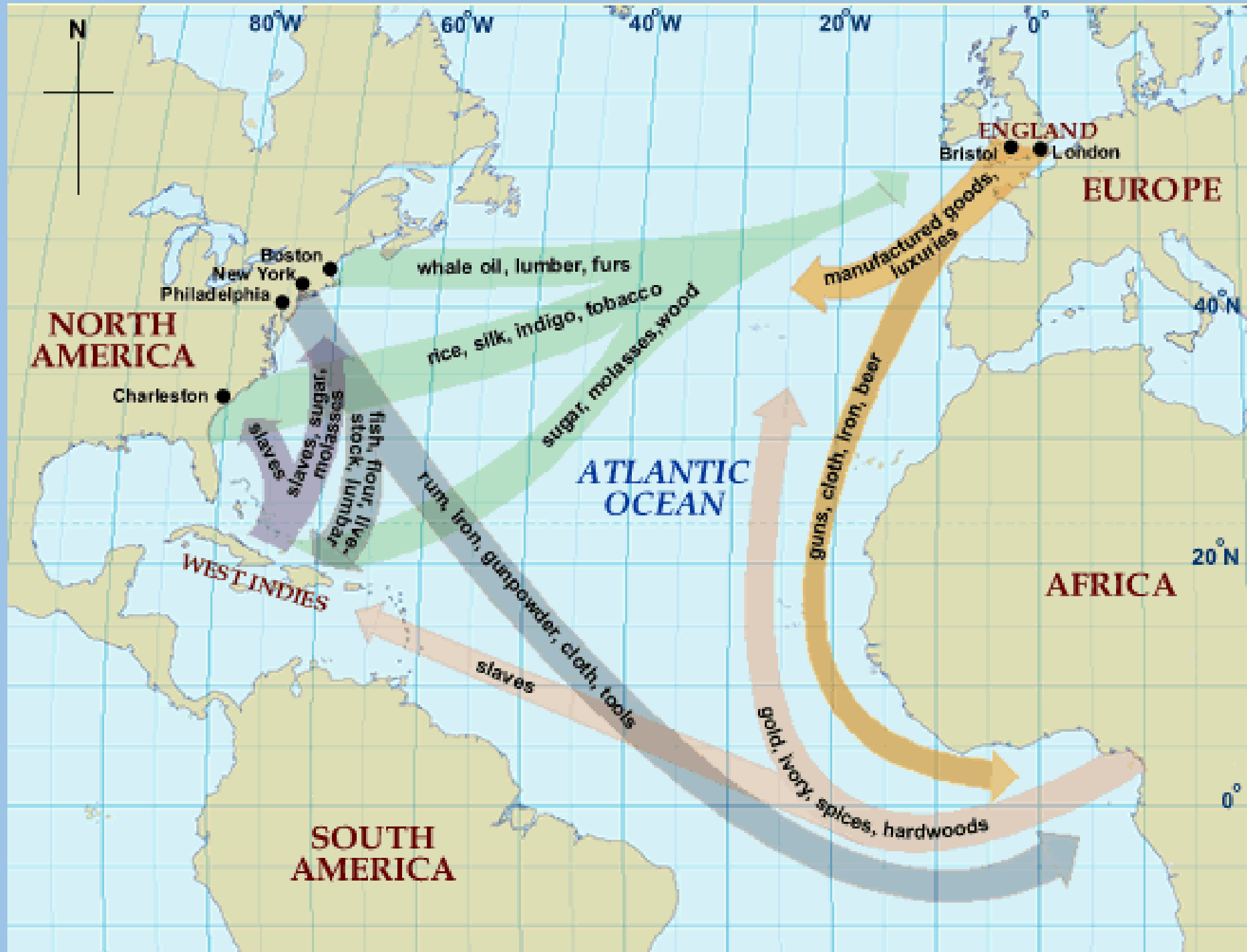
1. What title would you give to this map?

2. What factors do you think led to this change from 1450?



European Colonization of the Americas

- **Culture** – the way of life of a people
 - the customary beliefs, social norms, and material traits, of a racial, religious, or social group.
- **Imperialism** – the policy of extending a nation's authority over other countries by economic, political, or military means.
 - Colonialism/Colonization – the policy or practice of acquiring full or partial political control over another country, occupying it with settlers, and exploiting it economically.



Do Now:

- Do Now:
- What do we mean by Foreign Policy?
- What do you think is the purpose of U.S. Foreign Policy?
 - 1. Promote peace and prosperity around the world?
 - 2. Protect human rights
 - 3. Economic self interest
 - 4. Spreading American culture
 - 5. National security
- Prioritize these: Which is most important (1) Which is least important (5)

- FOREIGN POLICY –

- a government's strategy in dealing with other nations.

- DOMESTIC POLICY

- administrative decisions that are directly related to all issues and activity within a nation's borders.

Reasons for English Colonization of North America

- Economic
 - Mercantilism
 - Colonies – source of raw materials and market for manufactured goods
 - Address unemployment/poverty in England
 - Place to send unemployed
 - Place to sell goods – increase employment in England
- Social
 - Protestant Reformation
 - Missionaries
 - Religious conflict in Britain
- Political
 - Rivalry with France and Spain

