

## Exam Review: World War II & The Cold War

**Key Terms:** Appeasement, Axis Powers, Allied powers, Neutrality Acts ('35-'37), Neutrality Act of 1939 (Cash and Carry), Destroyers for Bases Deal, Lend-Lease Act, Atlantic Charter, embargo, ration, propaganda, war bonds, Pearl Harbor, Korematsu v. United States, Rosie the Riveter, Operation Fortitude, Yalta Conference, Hiroshima and Nagasaki, Nuremberg Trials, Cold War, Communism, Capitalism, Fascism, Containment, Truman Doctrine, Marshall Plan, NATO, Berlin Blockade, Berlin Airlift, Korean War, Vietnam War, 2<sup>nd</sup> Red Scare, McCarthyism, fall-out shelters, Duck and Cover.

**Key People:** Franklin Delano Roosevelt, Harry Truman, Winston Churchill, Neville Chamberlain, Josef Stalin, Adolf Hitler, Benito Mussolini, Douglas MacArthur, George Patton

1. How did the United States react to Axis aggression during the 1930's? Did American policy encourage Axis aggression? Explain. Why did American policy shift from neutrality to aid for the allies?
2. How did World War II affect the following groups on the home front – Women, African-Americans, Japanese-Americans?
3. How did the U.S. government mobilize American society and economy for World War II?
4. Why did Truman use atomic weapons against Japan?
5. Explain an example of containment in:
  - Asia
  - Europe
6. What factors caused the 2<sup>nd</sup> Red Scare? How did the Second Red Scare manifest itself?